

D4. PROTECTIVE SERVICES

Protective services are services and resources aimed at eliminating, reducing and protecting individuals from neglect and from physical, emotional, verbal and sexual abuse. Protective services also include ensuring individuals' right to qualified services and quality care. The goals of protective services are to maintain the peace and order situation in the municipality and secure the safety of the residents to any damages due to natural and man-made calamities.

The Local Government Code of 1991 devolved some functions of national agencies to local government units (LGUs). Thus, the LGUs are mandated to provide the following basic services and facilities. According to Section 17: Basic Services and Facilities, (a) they shall also discharge the functions and responsibilities of national agencies and offices devolved to them pursuant to this Code; (b) Such basic services and facilities include but not limited to the following: (2) for a municipality; sites for police and fire stations and substations and the municipal jail.

In this sub-sector presented the protective services by facilities and equipment; barangay security force and volunteers by type of service; fire incidence for the past five (5) years; crime incidence by barangay for adult; crime incidence by barangay for children (below 18 years old) in conflict with the law for the past five (5) years; and current and projected requirement for police, fire, and jail personnel.

Table SO-39. Protective Services by Facilities and Equipment, Year 2017

Type of Services	Barangay	Area (sq.m)	Physical Condition of Facility	No. of Personnel	Personnel to Population Ratio	Vehicles		Contact No.	Hazard Susceptibility (H/M/L)									
						No.	Types		Fl	Tc	Eq	Vo	Ln	Ts	Su			
Police																		
Headquarters	Maligaya	288 sq.m.	Fair	36 Policemen 4 NUP	1:1,295	2 2	Patrol Car Motorcycle		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Sub-station	none																	
Outpost	Maligaya	4 sq.m.	Fair						L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Traffic	Gloria Town								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Fire Protection																		
Headquarters	Maligaya	287.5 sq.m.	Fair	9 firemen	1:5,008	2	Fire Truck		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Sub-station	none																	
Jail Management	none																	
Provincial Jail	none																	
District Jail	none																	
Municipal Jail	none																	
Others																		
Total																		

Source: Philippine National Police & Bureau of Fire Protection, 2017

The police headquarter is currently situated in Maligaya with an area of 288m². The Gloria police department is equipped with two (2) patrol cars and two (2) motorcycles. The number of police staff is inadequate to service Gloria. In addition to their duties, some of these policemen have to do administrative functions. The ratio of policemen to the population is one (1) to every one thousand two hundred ninety-five (1,295) persons. According to Republic Act 6975 Chapter III Section 27 regarding the manning levels stated that on the average nationwide, the manning levels of the PNP shall be approximately in accordance with a police-to-population ratio of one (1) policeman for every five hundred (500) persons. The actual population density and actual demands of the service in the particular area: Provided, that the minimum police-to-population ratio shall not less be less than one (1) policeman for every one thousand (1,000) persons.

Currently, no municipal jail is equipped in the municipality for the custody and safekeeping of the municipal prisoners, any fugitive from justice or person detained awaiting investigation or trial and/or

transfer to national penitentiary, and/or violent mentally ill person who endangers himself or the safety of others.

Based to Republic Act No. 6975 Chapter IV Section 55-56 provides the organization and establishment of fire station; at the city/municipal level, there shall be a fire station, each headed by a city/municipal fire marshal: provided, that, in the case of large cities and municipalities, a district office with subordinate fire stations headed by a district fire marshal may be organized as necessary. The local government unit at the municipal level shall be responsible for the fire protection and various emergency services such as rescue and evacuation of injured people at fire-related incidents and in general, all fire prevention and suppression measures to secure the safety of life and property of the citizenry. Currently, there is one (1) fire station established in the municipality with an area of 287.5 m² and consists of nine (9) personnel. The ratio of fire officers to population is one (1) to every five thousand eight (5,008) persons. The number of personnel is insufficient to serve the residents of Gloria. The ideal ratio of fire officers to population is one (1) in every two thousand (2,000) persons. The two (2) fire trucks are enough to respond in any fire incident in the municipality.

Table SO-40. Barangay Security Force and Volunteers by Type of Service, Year 2017

Type of Services	Number of Security Force/ Volunteer	Facilities / Equipment	Condition of facilities/ equipment
Traffic	201	none	N/A
Peace and Order	201	none	N/A
Disaster	270	none	N/A
Auxiliary Services	96	none	N/A
Others			

Source: *DILG and MDRMO; 2017*

Barangay security force also known as “barangay tanod” is the lowest level of law enforcement officer in the Philippines. He is a watchman for a barangay who supervised by the barangay captain and performs a variety of police functions. “Tanods” are front liners in the preparation and response to any type of atrocities, public disorders, emergencies and even disasters or man-made calamities that threaten peace and order and public safety. There are two hundred one (201) security forces/volunteers that maintain the peace and order of their barangay and enforce traffic rules and safety standards. There are also disaster volunteers in each barangays who helped in rescuing victims of calamities such as typhoon, flash flood and landslide.

Table SO- 41. Fire Incidence for the Past Five Years

Barangay	Origin / Cause	Frequency of Occurrence				
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Agos	Accidental	0	0	0	1	1
Agsalin	Accidental	0	0	1	0	0
Balete	Accidental	1	0	1	0	0
Banus	Accidental	0	0	0	1	0
Banutan	Accidental	0	0	1	0	0
G. Antonino	Electrical short circuit	1	0	0	0	0
	Accidental	0	1	2	0	0
Lucio Laurel	Accidental	0	0	0	0	1
Malamig	Accidental	0	0	0	0	1
Maligaya (Pob.)	Accidental	1	0	0	1	0
Narra	Accidental	0	0	0	1	2
TOTAL		3	1	5	4	5

Source: *Bureau of Fire Protection, 2017*

Table SO-41 shows the fire incidence for the past five (5) years. There are different classifications of fire cases: intentional, accidental, under investigation and undetermined. Most of the origin of fire is due to accidental causes such as electrical connections; electrical appliances; open flame due to unattended cooking and lighted candle or lamp. Based on the table, there is low number of fire incidents in the municipality of Gloria.

The Bureau of Fire Protection (BFP) always conducted inspection of registered establishments and required them to have fire extinguishers for the safety measures. There are also programs conducted in each barangay and school to orient the residents regarding fire prevention. They coordinate with barangay officials and organize a program yearly known as “Ugnayan sa Barangay”. The main goal of this activity is to develop and train fire brigade in each barangay and help the fire officers in responding fire incidents. Also, they will be the first responders during calamities especially in remote areas. In schools, they are conducting Junior Kiddie Fire Marshal to familiarize the students about the fire truck, personal protective equipment and other tools used in fire rescue. These programs helped the residents to become fully-aware about what to do during an incident.

Table SO-42. Crime Incidence by Barangay for Adult for the Past Five Years

Brgy.	Type of Crime	2013				2014				2015				2016				2017			
		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender	
				M	F			M	F			M	F			M	F			M	F
Agos	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Physical Injury	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agsalin	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Alma Villa	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
A. Bonifacio	b. Physical Injury	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	8	0
Balete	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	b. Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Banus	c. Physical Injury	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Banutan	b. Theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	1	1	1	0	4	2	2	0	4	4	7	0	10	9	9	1	2	1	2	0
	Index Crimes																				
Bulaklakan	Crimes Against Person																				
	c. Physical Injury	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
G. Antonino	a. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	0	3	3	4	0
	Index Crimes																				
Bulaklakan	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Physical Injury	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
Bulaklakan	a. Theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Index Crimes																				
Bulaklakan	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	b. Physical Injury	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
G. Antonino	Non-Index Crimes	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	4	2	3	3	3	0	8	7	10	0
	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
G. Antonino	a. Physical Injury	0	0	0	0	1	1	1		1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G. Antonino	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0

Table SO-42. Crime Incidence by Barangay for Adult for the Past Five Years (cont.)

Brgy.	Type of Crime	2013				2014				2015				2016				2017			
		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender	
				M	F			M	F			M	F			M	F			M	F
Guimbonan	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Rape	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kawit	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	b. Physical Injury	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Theft	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	4	3	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	5	1	5	0
Lucio Laurel	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	b. Physical Injury	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	c. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Robbery	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
b. Theft	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Non-Index Crimes	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	3	3	0	4	4	4	0
M. Adriatico	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
b. Physical Injury	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Crimes Against Property																				
Malamig	Non-Index Crimes	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	4	10	0	7	5	7	0
Malayong	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	4	4	4	0
Maligaya	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
	b. Physical Injury	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	5	0	1	1	1	0
	c. Rape	1	0	1	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Robbery	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0
b. Theft	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	
	Non-Index Crimes	2	2	2	0	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	5	5	5	0	
Malubay	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Physical Injury	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1		1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
a. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0

Table SO-42. Crime Incidence by Barangay for Adult for the Past Five Years (cont.)

Brgy.	Type of Crime	2013				2014				2015				2016				2017			
		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender	
				M	F			M	F			M	F			M	F			M	F
Manguyang	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Physical Injury	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	0	2	1	2	0
Maragooc	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	b. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mirayan	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
	b. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
	Non-Index Crimes	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narra	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Murder	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	b. Physical Injury	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	0	4	4	4	0	4	3	4	0
Papandungin	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
	b. Physical Injury	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	c. Rape	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Antonio	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Physical Injury	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	b. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Sta. Maria	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Physical Injury	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
	b. Rape	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	Non-Index Crimes	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	3	3	3	0	6	6	6	0
Sta. Theresa	Non-Index Crimes	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tambong	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Physical Injury	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	b. Rape	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	1	1	7	0	0	0	0	0
	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Theft	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	3	0	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	0
TOTAL		39	32	33	1	30	19	21	0	50	40	42	2	72	63	84	1	73	60	81	0

Source: Philippine National Police, 2017

Table SO-43. Crime Incidence by Barangay for Children (below 18 years old) in Conflict with the Law for the Past Five Years

Brgy.	Type of Crime	2013				2014				2015				2016				2017			
		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender		Total	Cases Solved	Offender	
				M	F			M	F			M	F			M	F			M	F
Maligaya	Crimes Against Property																				
	a. Theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
	Non-Index Crimes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sta. Maria	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a. Physical Injury	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tambong	Index Crimes																				
	Crimes Against Person																				
	a.. Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	10	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Philippine National Police, 2017

In every municipality, there are different crimes happening everyday either reported or not to the authority. There are two (2) types of crime: (a) index crime and (b) non-index crime. According to Philippine Statistics Authority- National Statistical Coordination Board, index crimes are crimes which are sufficiently significant and which occur with sufficient regularity to be meaningful. Crimes which include the following: murder, physical injury, robbery, theft and rape while non- index crimes are all types of crimes not considered as index crimes. In table SO-42 shows that the most common crime committed in barangays is crime against person which is physical injury followed by rape cases. The Philippine National Police recorded barangay Maligaya having the most number of physical injury cases that reached to five (5) cases and barangay Tambong for rape with four recorded cases from 2013-2017. Barangay Balete has the most number of non- index crimes from 2013-2017 that reached to twenty-one (21) cases, followed by barangay Malamig with eighteen (18) recorded cases and barangay Bulaklakan with seventeen (17) cases.

In table SO-43 shows the crime incidence by barangay for children (below 18 years old). Only barangay Maligaya, Sta. Maria and Tambong have recorded crime incidence. In barangay Maligaya had one case of theft; Sta. Maria had one case of physical injury and Tambong with five (5) cases of rape. From 2013 to 2017, Gloria had a low crime rate.

Table SO- 44. Current and Projected Requirement for Police, Fire and Jail Personnel

TYPE	Existing No. 2017	Projected Population* and Required No. of Personnel**					
		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2027
Population	45,073	55,660	59,719	64,067	68,735	73,743	104,817
Police Force	36	56	60	64	69	74	105
Fire Force	9	27	30	32	34	37	52
Jail Personnel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Municipal Planning and Development Office, 2017

Table SO-44 shows the projected development needs of Gloria’s public safety and protective services for the period of 2018-2027. As the population increases, the number of police and fire force should also increase to serve all the residents of the community.

DEVELOPMENT NEEDS

Different crimes and fire incidents are happening in unexpected instances. The Philippine National Police and Bureau of Fire Protection are securing the safety and protection of the residents in the community. Here are the verified protective services development needs:

- The number of police personnel who are generally charged with the apprehension of criminals, prevention of crime, protection and assistance of the general public and the maintenance of the public order is insufficient. Additional personnel are needed to meet the standard ratio of police to population based on Republic Act No. 6975 Chapter III Section 27.
- Illegal drugs are big problem throughout the country perhaps Gloria is not totally severely affected as we compare to other towns. PNP in coordination with the LGU and other stakeholders in the municipality will conduct awareness campaign and information dissemination against crime and illegal drugs thru partnerships with different National Government Agencies (NGAs) and Civil Society Organizations (CSOs).
- Insufficient number of barangay police also known as “tanods” in each barangay.
- Establishment of municipal jail for the custody and safekeeping of the municipal prisoners, any fugitive from justice or person detained awaiting investigation or trial and/or transfer to national penitentiary, and/or violent mentally person who endangers himself or the safety of others, duly certified as such by the proper medical or health officer, pending the transfer to a mental institution.
- The public negligence and unawareness towards fire safety contribute to the fire incidents. Based on the conducted investigation, majority of the causes of fire incident are electrical short circuit, unattended cooking/stove and unattended lighted candle. Personnel of Gloria Fire Station must intensify its fire prevention activities by means of conducting fire safety inspection to all establishments, intensifying public information awareness campaign thru Ugnayan sa Barangay Program, fire truck and personnel visibility and public address systems, distributions of fire safety materials, media campaign, Berong Bumbero sa Paaralan, Fire Safety Seminar, Earthquake and Fire Drills, and Organization/ Training of Barangay Fire Brigade. These activities will encourage students and residents to be responsible for their own security and security of others.

